

# Soil Volume and Texture

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Slides from MTWFA presentation

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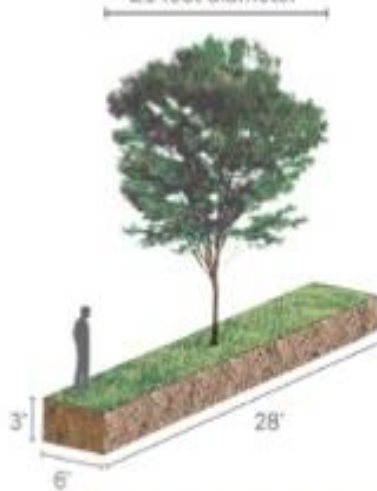
DPW Training Facility, Wellesley, MA

estimated crown spread =  
10 feet diameter



**Soil Volume = 120 cubic feet**

estimated crown spread =  
21 feet diameter



**Soil Volume = 500 cubic feet**

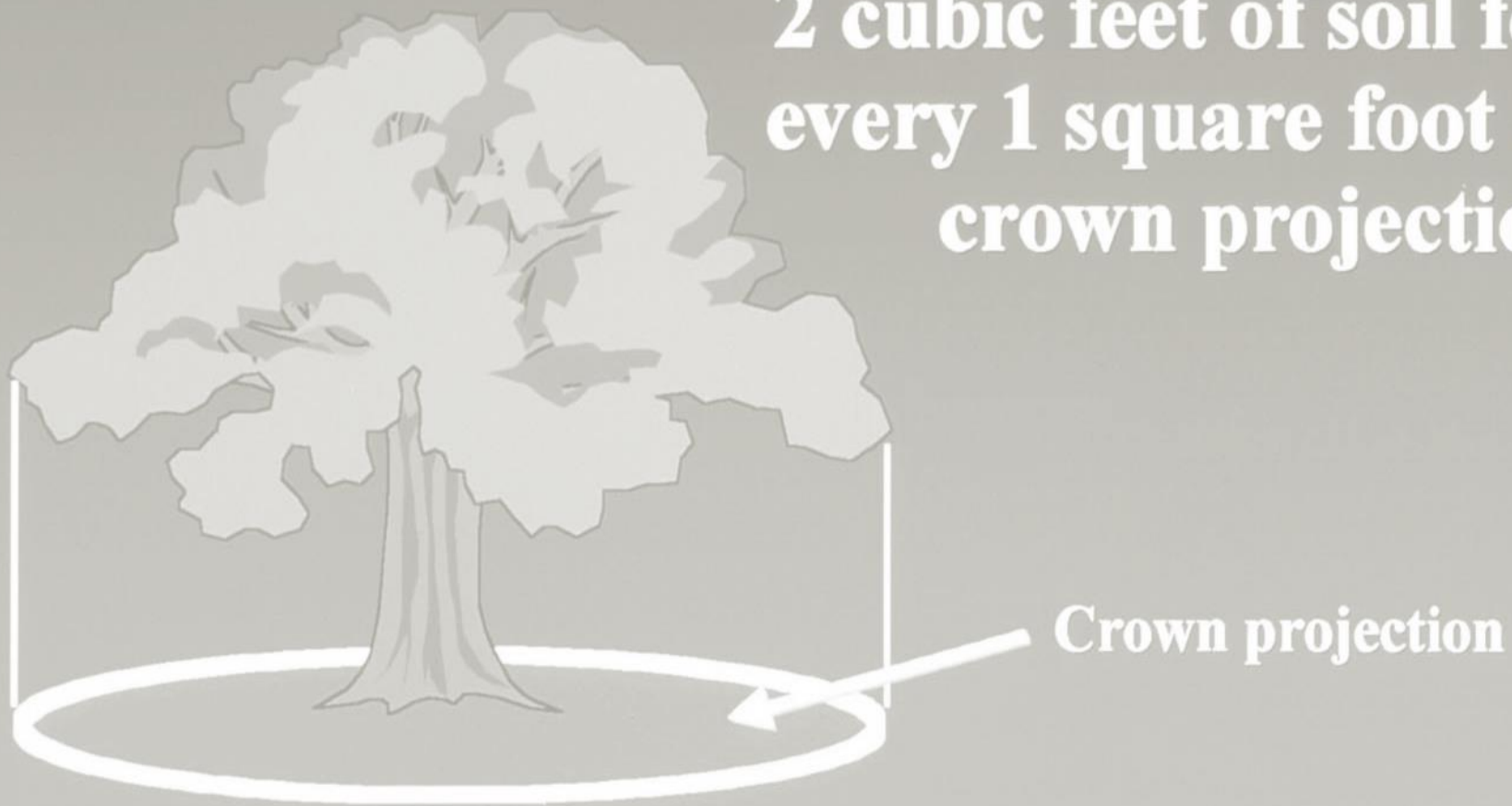
estimated crown spread =  
30 feet diameter



**Soil Volume = 1000 cubic feet**

# *How Much Soil Does a Tree Need?*

**2 cubic feet of soil for every 1 square foot of crown projection**



# How Large of a Tree (Crown Spread) will a 4' x 5' Tree Pit support?

Assume 1.5 cu ft soil/1 sq ft canopy.

$$\text{Calculate: } \frac{\text{Total Soil Volume}}{1.5 \text{ cu ft}} = \frac{60 \text{ cu ft}}{\text{Soil Requirements}}$$
$$= 40 \text{ sq ft}/\pi$$

$$\text{Crown Radius} = \sqrt{12.73 \text{ ft}}$$

$$\text{Crown Dia.} = 3.57 \text{ ft} \times 2$$

7.14 ft OR  $\cong$  7 ft Crown Spread

# How Large of a Tree (Crown Spread) will a 7' x 7' Tree Pit support?

Assume 1.5 cu ft soil/1 sq ft canopy.

Calculate:  $\frac{\text{Total Soil Volume}}{1.5 \text{ cu ft}} = \frac{147 \text{ cu ft}}{\text{Soil Requirements}}$   
 $= 98 \text{ sq ft}/\pi$

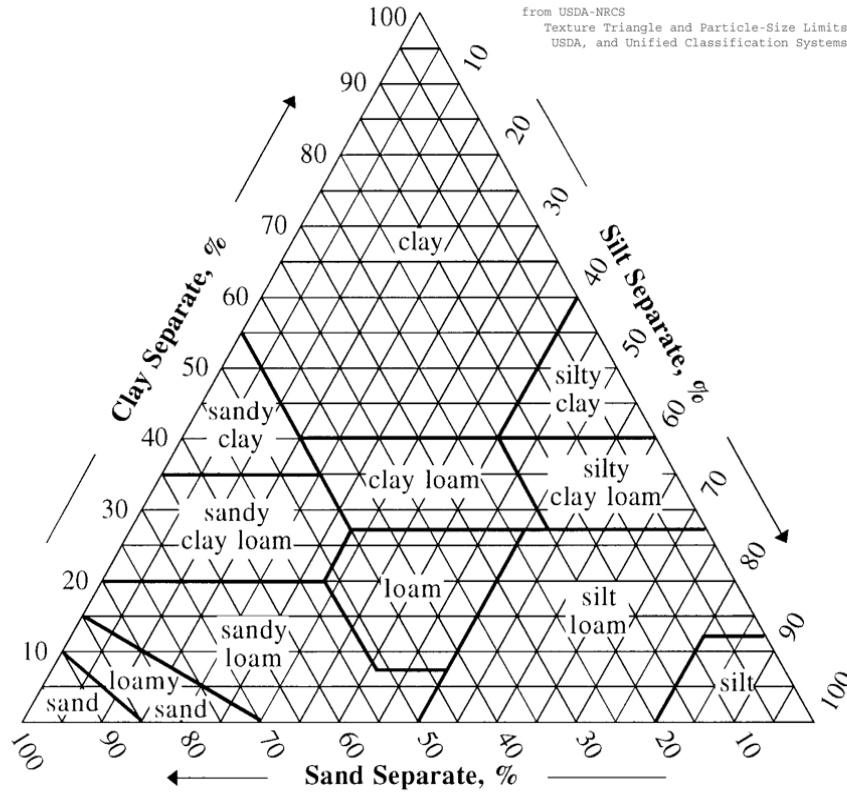
Crown Radius =  $\sqrt{31.21} \text{ ft}$

Crown Dia. =  $5.58 \text{ ft} \times 2$

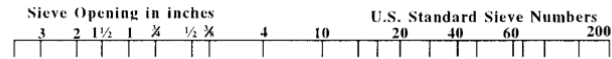
$11.17 \text{ ft OR} \approx 11 \text{ ft Crown Spread}$



**Field pH Test Kit**



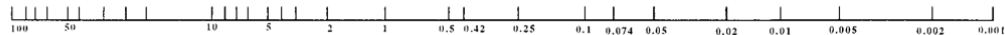
**COMPARISON OF PARTICLE SIZE SCALES**



USDA	GRAVEL		SAND					SILT	CLAY
			Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

UNIFIED	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine		

AASHO	GRAVEL OR STONE			SAND		SILT - CLAY	
	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Coarse	Fine	Silt	Clay



Grain Size in Millimeters